

Amnesty International Canada

1. Canada should amend its domestic legislation to ensure that it is fully compliant with all of the terms of the Arms Trade Treaty (ATT). In the interim, the Governor in Council could enact regulations that would give those obligations the force of law.
2. Canada should reassess all existing export permits where violations of international humanitarian law, international human rights law and gender-based violence have been alleged by domestic and international investigative bodies, or by human rights and civil society organizations. It should cancel any permits that are not demonstrably compliant with Canada's international legal obligations under the ATT.

Project Ploughshares

1. Establish a Subcommittee of the House of Commons Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development (FAAE) to review Canadian military exports, policy, and adherence to the Export and Import Permits Act (EIPA) and the ATT;
 - a. The Subcommittee should meet upon the annual tabling of the *Exports of Military Goods* report.
2. Develop measures and enhance capacity to ensure adherence to end-use(r) assurances by recipients of Canadian military exports;
 - a. Explore existing post-shipment verification and inspection frameworks used by other State Parties to the ATT.
3. Harmonize the risk assessment process for all exports of Canadian military goods, at all stages, and across all relevant government bodies;
 - a. Including contracts brokered by the Canadian Commercial Corporation (CCC);
 - b. Including transfers arranged by the Department of National Defence (DND).

Rideau Institute

1. Global Affairs Canada (GAC) should begin consultations immediately on the creation of an "arms-length advisory panel of experts" as promised in April 2020; such consultations to relate both to its mandate and composition; and;
2. GAC should immediately mandate an independent expert *legal* opinion on compliance with Canada's international legal obligations as an integral part of the current GAC export permit application process.